# READY, SET, RESPOND:

#### MASTERING THE FIRST AID DRILL PLANNING PROCESS

LONNIE BURNETT HEALTH & SAFETY SPECIALIST





Lonnie Burnett Industry Health & Safety Specialist

# go2HR

#### Industry Health and Safety

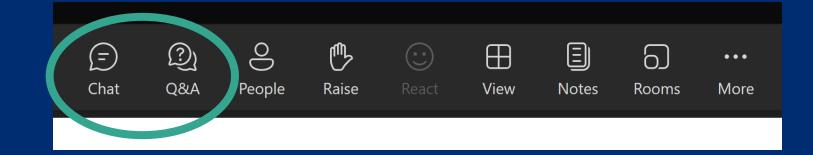


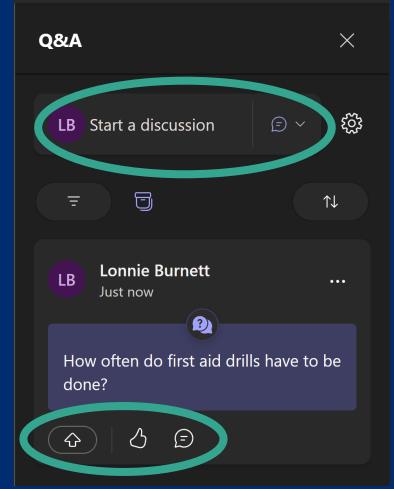


go2HR exists to drive **strong workforces** and **safe workplaces** to deliver world-class tourism and hospitality experiences in BC



# HAVE QUESTIONS?







# TODAY'S PRESENTATION

#### UNDERSTANDING DRILLS

- Regulatory requirement
- Drill objectives

#### PRE-DRILL

- Company profile
- Develop specifics
  - Communicate the drill

#### PERFORM THE DRILL

- Safely
- No interference





Document





# FIRST AID KIT

#### UNDERSTANDING DRILLS

Regulatory Requirement Drill Objectives



# **REGULATORY REQUIREMENT**

"At least once each year and whenever the procedures change, the employer must ensure that drills are conducted to ensure that:

- (a) the procedures are effective, and
- (b) workers, first aid attendants and other persons referred to in subsection (3) are capable of fulfilling their roles and responsibilities."

WorkSafeBC OHS Regulation 3.17(4)





# FURTHER GUIDANCE

Key Areas to Assess:

- Access to equipment and supplies
- Staff familiarity with procedures
- Response and transportation effectiveness
- Documenting and reporting

Further guidance for:

- Worker safety during drills
- Drill debriefs and documentation

WorkSafeBC Guideline 3.17(4)





# DRILL OBJECTIVES

Test effectiveness of written procedures

Help workers, FA attendants, etc. practice their roles and responsibilities

Identify challenges or deficiencies in the system

Test internal emergency communication systems

Evaluate transportation methods for onsite and to medical aid

Identify barriers to quick and effective response

Assess readiness to industry-specific emergencies

Test worker knowledge of equipment and location



# FIRST AID KIT

#### **PRE-DRILL**

#### **Review Company Profile**





Employees



Site/Location(s)



Previous Incidents



#### Employees

- Different shifts?
- Different seasons?
- Personnel onsite when?



LILL DE BUNNES - FITTE TOAL

#### Site/Location(s)

- Stationary workers?
- Mobile workers?
- Travel time to first aid supplies/room?
- Supplies/equipment locations?





#### Previous Incidents

- Serious incidents?
- Common incidents?
- Near misses or anticipated incidents?
- Sector Injury Insights: <u>WorkSafeBC</u> Industry Claim Data (2019-2023)



# FIRST AID KIT

#### **PRE-DRILL**

#### **Develop Drill Specifics**







#### Identify Date and Time, considering:

- Regularly scheduled operation
- Individuals onsite (i.e. managers, first aid attendants, emergency response team members, transportation team members, guests\*, etc.



#### Identify Injury Specifics, including:

- Who got hurt?
- What is their injury?
- Where did they get hurt?
- When did they get hurt?
- How did they get hurt?

\*Build in specific barriers or challenges you want to test i.e. communication, access to equipment, transportation



#### Identify Desired Initial Reporting, including:

- Who? (self-report, secondary worker, etc.)
- What? (injury details)
- How? (communication type)
- Timelines? (how quickly)

\*Ensure everyone knows it's a drill!





#### Identify Desired Initial Response, including:

- Who will respond?
- What supplies will they take?
- How long will it take them? (<10 min\*)

\*Consider the continuance or suspension of regular tasks \*Safety during emergency drill



#### Identify Desired Secondary Response, including:

- Additional personnel?
- Additional supplies or equipment?
- Transportation needed?
- Additional reporting? (i.e. higher management, WorkSafeBC, other governing agencies)

\*Consider the continuance or suspension of regular tasks \*Safety during emergency drill

#### Identify Drill Personnel, including:

- Participants
- First Aid Attendants
- Observers and note takers (i.e. JHSC members, supervisors, etc.)
- Safety officers (for more complex drills)
- Debrief facilitator



#### JHSC/Worker Consultation



# FIRST AID KIT

#### **PRE-DRILL**

#### Communicate the Drill Plan



# COMMUNICATE THE DRILL PLAN

Communicate management support and regulatory requirement

Ensure everyone is clear on their roles and responsibilities

Identify observers, note takers, safety officers

What to do if an actual emergency happens during the drill

Address psychological impacts and allow participants to opt out or stop if needed

Mention the debrief to take place after the drill



FIRST AID KIT

#### PERFORM THE DRILL



# PERFORM THE DRILL

Initiate drill

Have observers and bystanders take notes for debrief

Let the drill play out without intervention, unless safety is compromised

Demobilize the drill, gathering personnel and equipment deployed







### POST DRILL

#### Debrief the Drill





#### Set the Tone

- Gather all involved parties
- Frame the conversation as a constructive, non-judgmental session to identify improvements and encourage honest feedback
- Explain available psychological supports for workers experiencing triggers or stressful reactions



#### **Review the Scenario**

- Revisit the scenario details
- Have everyone introduce themselves and their role



#### Evaluate Key Objectives

- Were written procedures effective?
- Was everyone involved able to perform their assigned duties adequately?
- Was the first aid attendant on scene within 10 min?
- Were there adequate equipment and supplies available?
- Was communication clear and effective?
- Was transportation smooth and efficient?



#### Acknowledge Positives

- What went well?
- What strengths can be identified?
- Who performed well under pressure?
- Did you meet ideal response times?
- Was there effective teamwork?



#### Identify Improvements

- What was challenging?
- What would you do differently next time?
- Were there issues with communication?
- Was the procedure followed as written?
- Is there a need/want for more training or drills?



#### **Develop Corrective Actions**

- Use the Hierarchy of Controls
- Think outside the box
- Assign responsibility and timelines



#### Wrap it up

- Thank everyone for their participation
- Encourage self-reflection beyond debrief
- Ensure corrective actions will be taken





### POST DRILL

#### Document the Drill



# DOCUMENT THE DRILL

Complete drill report

Schedule follow up on corrective actions

Review with JHSC/workers and management



FIRST AID KIT

# WRAPPING UP

Drill Ideas Tips for Success



# DRILL IDEAS



#### Accommodation

- Housekeeper sprained their wrist while repetitively vacuuming
- Maintenance worker got chemicals in their eye during routine water testing at the pool
- Groundskeeper broke their leg falling off a ladder trimming trees in the courtyard

#### Food & Beverage

- Bartender pulled their back while switching kegs in the back room
- Server broke wrist slipping and falling on wet floor
- Chef cut off the tip of their finger when chopping vegetables

#### Ski Hill

- Snowshoe guide sustained a concussion from a "snow bomb" during a spring snowshoe tour
- Patroller broke their finger getting it caught in the drill bit when putting up a rope line
- Snow school instructor tweaked their back lifting a child onto the chair during a lesson



# TIPS FOR SUCCESS



Start simple – minor injury or tabletop drill

Outsource planning – get help from the JHSC, FA attendants, workers

Prep your staff – the drill shouldn't be a surprise, help everyone prepare for their role

Choose realistic scenarios – don't get too carried away with your drill specifics

Ensure you have the proper equipment and that it's in good working condition

Keep it safe – ensure the drill doesn't pose any unnecessary risk

Don't forget to debrief!!! – this is a key step in continued improvement





#### **RESOURCES & SUPPORT**

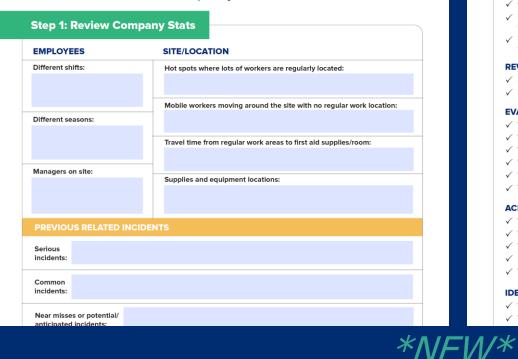
Online Resources 1:1 Support Q+A Period

go2HR.

# **ONLINE RESOURCES**

#### **FIRST AID DRILL PLANNING**

#### <company name>



#### Step 7: Debrief the Drill

#### SET THE TONE

- ✓ Gather all involved parties
- $\checkmark\,$  Frame the conversation as a constructive, non-judgmental session to identify improvements and encourage honest feedback
- $\checkmark\,$  Explain available psychological supports and resources for workers experiencing triggers or stressful reactions related to the drill

#### **REVIEW THE SCENARIO**

- $\checkmark~$  Revisit the scenario details
- $\checkmark$  Have everyone introduce themselves and their role

#### EVALUATE KEY OBJECTIVES

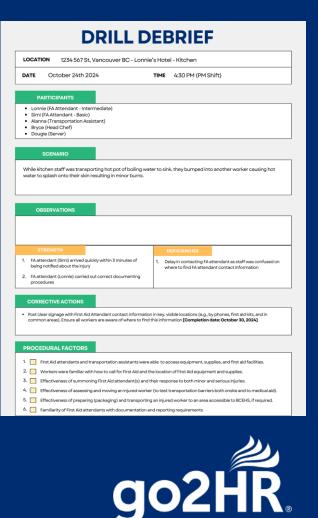
- ✓ Were written procedures effective?
- $\checkmark$  Was everyone involved able to perform their assigned duties adequately?
- ✓ Was the first aid attendant on scene within 10 min?
- $\checkmark$  Were there adequate equipment and supplies available?
- ✓ Was communication clear and effective?
- $\checkmark$  Was transportation smooth and efficient?

#### ACKNOWLEDGE WHAT WENT WELL

- ✓ What went well?
- $\checkmark$  What strengths can be identified?
- ✓ Who performed well under pressure?
- ✓ Did you meet ideal response times?
- $\checkmark$  Was there effective teamwork?

#### **IDENTIFY AREAS FOR IMPROVEMENT**

- ✓ What was challenging?
- $\checkmark$  What would you do differently next time?



# 1:1 SUPPORT

- First Aid Drill Planning Session (in person or virtual)
- JHSC Drop-in
- Post-drill Review & Deficiency Correction
- First Aid Consultation
- First Aid Documentation Review Service
- Assistance in Integrating Mental Health First Aid into your Workplace First Aid Program





# QUESTIONS

Submit your questions via the Q+A

All questions will be answered and provided post webinar





# WHAT'S NEXT

- 1. <u>Complete Webinar Series Survey!</u> →
- 2. Train Staff on Procedures
- 3. Develop and Conduct a FA Drill

\*Request a go2HR service:

- Drill Planning Session
- JHSC Drop-in
- Mental Health First Aid Integration



